

AO 91 (Rev. 11/11) Criminal Complaint

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the
District of New MexicoUnited States of America
v.
Nilsan Elizabeth AGUILAR-Gonzalez

Case No.

25-2605 MJ

Defendant(s)

CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

I, the complainant in this case, state that the following is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

On or about the date(s) of June 30, 2025 in the county of Dona Ana in the
State and District of New Mexico, the defendant(s) violated:

Code Section	Offense Description
Count 1: 8 USC 1325(a)(1)	Entry or attempted by an alien into the United States at a time or place other than as designated by immigration officers.
Count 2: 50 USC 797	Penalty for violation of security regulations and orders
Count 3: 18 USC 1382	Entry of military property for any purpose prohibited by law

This criminal complaint is based on these facts:

COUNT 1: On June 30, 2025, U.S. Border Patrol agents encountered arrested Defendant approximately 172 yards from the international border with Mexico seven miles east of the Santa Teresa POE. When questioned about her citizenship, Defendant stated that she was a citizen of Guatemala, illegally in the United States. Defendant also admitted to entering the United States on June 30, 2025, at a place not designated as a lawful port of entry.

☒ Continued on the attached sheet.

Complainant's signature

Saul H. Mendez, Agent

Printed name and title

Electronically submitted and telephonically sworn to
before me:

Date:

JUL 30
07/01/2025

City and state: Las Cruces, New Mexico

Judge's signature

DAMIAN L. MARTINEZ
U.S. MAGISTRATE JUDGE

U.S. v. Nilsan Elizabeth AGUILAR-Gonzalez

Criminal Complaint Continued....

COUNT 2: Title 50 United States Code 797 prohibits the willful violation of any defense property security regulation. Section 797 defines a "defense property security regulation" as a property security regulation that pursuant to lawful authority--

(a)(2)(A) shall be or has been promulgated or approved by the Secretary of Defense (or by a military commander designated by the Secretary of Defense or by a military officer, or a civilian officer or employee of the Department of Defense, holding a senior Department of Defense director position designated by the Secretary of Defense) for the protection or security of Department of Defense property"

(a)(3)(A) relating to . . .the ingress thereto or egress or removal of persons therefrom.

The term "Department of Defense property" means property subject to the administration or in the custody of the Department of Defense. On April 15, 2025, the Department of Interior transferred Federal lands including the approximately 60-foot strip of land contiguous to and parallel with the international border between the United States and Mexico (the "Roosevelt Reservation") in Dona Ana, Luna and Hidalgo Counties in New Mexico to the jurisdiction of the Department of the Army. See Public Land Order No. 7963. On April 18, 2025, the Secretary of the Army assigned the above-described Federal lands to United States Army Garrison Fort Huachuca for use as National Defense Areas (hereinafter "NM NDA"). U.S. Army General Order No. 2025-10. On April 18, 2025, the military commander at Fort Huachuca issued a security regulation designating the NM National Defense Areas as both a restricted area and a controlled area under Army Regulation 190-13 prohibiting the unauthorized entry into the National Defense Areas.

On June 30, 2025, when illegally entering the United States from Mexico in Dona Ana County, New Mexico, Defendant willfully violated the security regulation prohibiting unauthorized entry of property subject to the administration or in the custody of Fort Huachuca by his unauthorized entry into the NM NDA. As of May 18, 2025, more than 1,100 red and white warning signs have been installed along the edge of the NM NDA, facing south towards Mexico. These approximately 12 inch by 18 inch signs identify the area as Department of Defense property, warn that the area is restricted and prohibit unauthorized entry. Each sign contains these warnings in both English and Spanish and are spaced at intervals of approximately 100 to 200 meters. In this case, Defendant crossed through the NM NDA and was apprehended at 31.785367/-106.567958 which was approximately 517 feet north of a posted sign.

Based on the facts alleged in this criminal complaint, there is probable cause to believe that Defendant violated 50 U.S.C. § 797 by willfully violating a security regulation or order prohibiting unauthorized entry onto the NM National Defense Areas.

COUNT 3: On April 15, 2025, the Department of Interior transferred Federal lands including the 60-foot strip of land contiguous to and parallel with the international border between the United States and Mexico (the "Roosevelt Reservation") in Dona Ana, Luna and Hidalgo Counties in New Mexico to the jurisdiction of the Department of the Army. See Public Land Order No. 7963. On April 18, 2025, the Secretary of the Army assigned the above-described Federal lands to United States Army Garrison Fort Huachuca for use as National Defense Areas. U.S. Army General Order No. 2025-10. On April 18, 2025, the military commander

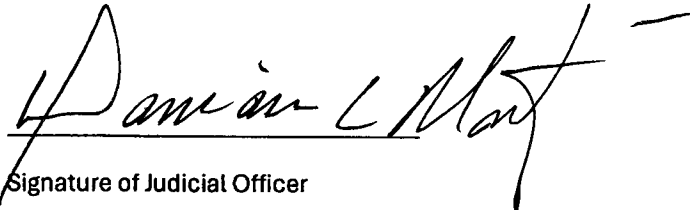
No PC
Nilsan

at Fort Huachuca designated the above-described area (hereinafter NM National Defense Areas) as a Controlled Area as defined in Army Regulation 190-13. In chapter 6, AR 190-13 provides: "Army installations ... are restricted areas. At a minimum, the type of restriction is the controlled level." AR 190-13 also defines "controlled area" as a "type of restricted area in which access to the general public is denied, unless certain entry controls are met," and "restricted area" as an "area defined by an established boundary to prevent admission, unless certain conditions or controls are met, to safeguard the personnel, property, or material within."

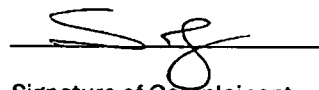
On June 29, 2025, when Defendant was apprehended by U.S. Border Patrol, Defendant did not have authorized access from the U.S. Army to enter the NM National Defense Areas. Based on the location of Defendant's apprehension by U.S. Border Patrol, the Defendant illegally crossed the international border with Mexico into the United States through the NM National Defense Areas.

As of May 18, 2025, more than 1,551 red and white warning signs have been installed along the edge of the NM NDA, facing south towards Mexico. These approximately 12 inch by 18 inch signs identify the area as Department of Defense property, warn that the area is restricted and prohibit unauthorized entry. Each sign contains these warnings in both English and Spanish and are spaced at intervals of approximately 100 to 200 meters. In this case, Defendant crossed through the NM NDA and was apprehended at 31.785367/-106.567958 which was approximately 517 feet north of a posted sign.

Based on the facts alleged in this criminal complaint, there is probable cause to believe that Defendant violated 18 U.S.C. 1382 by entering a military reservation, post, fort, yard, station or installation, the NM National Defense Areas, for a purpose prohibited by law, specifically illegal entry into the United States.



Signature of Judicial Officer



Signature of Complainant

Saul H. Mendez

Filing Agent

*No PC
cont 2+3*